

# Package ‘FLR’

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**Title** Fuzzy Logic Rule Classifier

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accIs	<i>Accuracy of FLR</i>
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**Description**

Accuracy of the flr classification.

**Usage**

```
accIs(testData, testDataB)
```

**Arguments**

testData	an input data.frame of the test after classification.
testDataB	an input data.frame of the original test data.

**Value**

return the accuracy of the classification

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dataset001	<i>dataset001</i>
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**Description**

Dataset with 296 instances if 25 attributes.

**Usage**

```
data(dataset001)
```

**Format**

A data frame with 296 instances on the following 25 variables.

state 9 US states.

county County.

site.id Site id.

latitude Latitude.

longitude Longitude.

X2009.2011.dv 2009.2011 dv.

X2010.2012.dv 2010.2012 dv.

X2009.2011.design.value..ppm.2.3 2009-2011 design value (ppm)2,3

X2010.2012.design.value..ppm...estimated. 2010-2012 design value (ppm) [estimated].

X2009.2011.design.value.status4 2009-2011 design value status4.  
 percent.complete.in.20095 percent complete in 20095.  
 percent.complete.in.20105 percent complete in 20105.  
 percent.complete.in.20115 percent complete in 20115.  
 X2009.2011.average.percent.complete 2009-2011 average percent complete.  
 X.of.days.above.the.naaqs.in.2009 # of days above the naaqs in 2009.  
 X.of.days.above.the.naaqs.in.2010 # of days above the naaqs in 2010.  
 X.of.days.above.the.naaqs.in.2011 # of days above the naaqs in 2011.  
 X.of.days.above.the.naaqs.in.2012 # of days above the naaqs in 2012.  
 X4th.highest.daily.max.value.in.2009 4th highest daily max value in 2009.  
 X4th.highest.daily.max.value.in.2010 4th highest daily max value in 2010.  
 X4th.highest.daily.max.value.in.2011 4th highest daily max value in 2011.  
 X4th.highest.daily.max.value.in.2012. 4th highest daily max value in 2012.  
 column\_27 Column\_27.  
 column\_29 Column\_29.  
 class Class category.

**Source**

geocommons.com

**References**

geocommons.com

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denormData1

*Denormalize Fuzzy Lattices.*

---

**Description**

Denormalize fuzzy lattices.

**Usage**

```
denormData1(fuzlat, bounds)
```

**Arguments**

fuzlat	a fuzzy lattice containing min and max value for each instance of the data set at the first columns, from left to right, followed by className and categ.
bounds	a 2 column matrix containing min and max value for each instance of the dataset.

**Value**

return denormalized fuzzy lattice.

---

`fuzzyLatticec`*Constructs A Fuzzy Lattice*

---

**Description**

Constructs a Fuzzy Lattice from an instance of the dataset.

**Usage**

```
fuzzyLatticec(dF, dR, bounds)
```

**Arguments**

dF	an empty list containing just the names for each fuzzy lattice column.
dR	an instance of the dataset
bounds	a 2 column matrix containing min and max value for each instance of the dataset.

**Value**

return a fuzzy lattice (min and max value for each attribute, className, categ).

---

`indexCalc`*Index Calculator*

---

**Description**

Returns a vector that contains the number of rules created for each class.

**Usage**

```
indexCalc(learnedCode)
```

**Arguments**

learnedCode	a data.frame of fuzzy lattices. Each lattice is a rule created with the trainNow function.
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**Value**

return a vector that contains the number of rules created for each class.

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mat	<i>Graph distance matrix</i>
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**Description**

A matrix containing the distances of the nodes in a graph.

**Usage**

```
data(mat)
```

**Format**

A data frame of 9 rows and 9 columns.

Illinois number  
Indiana number  
Kentucky number  
Michigan number  
North.Carolina number  
Ohio number  
Pennsylvania number  
Tennessee number  
Virginia number

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normData	<i>Normalize Data and Denormalize data.</i>
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**Description**

Normalize Data to be in range of 0~1.

**Usage**

```
normData(data1)  
denormData(data1,bounds)
```

**Arguments**

data1	an input data.frame where last instance must be the class instance and be named 'class'.
bounds	a 2 column matrix containing min and max value for each instance of the dataset.

**Value**

return normalized or denormalized data.frame.

prepData

*Prepare Dataset*

---

**Description**

Alters the dataset in a form that can be used for training and classification.

**Usage**

```
prepData(data)
```

**Arguments**

data            an input data.frame where last instance must be the class instance and be named 'class'.

**Value**

return the data.frame without missing class instances and converts nominal attributes into numeric.

---

sepFlag

*Flags Instances*

---

**Description**

Randomly flags instances in order to be used as training(0) or testing(1) data with the ratio depending on variable gg.

**Usage**

```
sepFlag(gg, data1)
```

**Arguments**

gg            percentage of instances to be used as training data for the classification.  
data1        an input data.frame where last instance must be the class instance and be named 'class'.

**Value**

return original data with a flag column added at the end.

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set_bounds	<i>Creates A Boundaries File.</i>
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**Description**

Creates a boundaries of min and max columns for each attribute of a dataset.

**Usage**

```
set_bounds(data1)
```

**Arguments**

data1	an input data.frame where last instance must be the class instance and be named 'class'.
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**Value**

return a data.frame of 2 columns (min,max) for each instance of the data(NOT class).

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spatdt	<i>Spatial Data Handling</i>
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**Description**

Creates a linear connection between spatial data in order to be used for classification.

**Usage**

```
spatdt(data, idx, mat, pre_order=0, snd=0)
get.cost(zzz, mat)
get.cost2(pre_order, mat)
get.pos(instz)
winner.route(cost)
```

**Arguments**

data	an input data.frame
idx	indicates the position of the spatial data attribute.
mat	a matrix indicating distances
pre_order	predefined order
snd	indicates which node will be used as the starting one. The default value 0 means that the best route will be chosen, without taking into consideration which the starting node will be.
zzz	a route
instz	instance
cost	cost of routes

**Value**

return a list of 3 objects: a) The modified dataset, b) winner route, c) the total distance of the route.

**Examples**

```
#Import data
data(dataset001)
data<-dataset001
data(mat)

idx<-1
rhoa<-0.6
param<-"sigmoid"
pre_order<-c(1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9)

#Data preprocess
data<-spatdt(data,idx,mat,pre_order)
```

---

testD

*Creates Testing And Training Samples*

---

**Description**

Creates testing and training samples from the original data.

**Usage**

```
testD(data2)
trainD(data2)
```

**Arguments**

data2            a data.frame flaged with the sepFlag function.

**Value**

return the training and testing samples that will be used for the classification.



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testNow	<i>Testing Phase Of FLR</i>
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**Description**

Implements classification using FLR on a data.frame.

**Usage**

```
testNow(testData, learnedCode)
```

**Arguments**

testData	an input data.frame.
learnedCode	a data.frame of fuzzy lattices. Each lattice is a rule created with the trainNow function.

**Value**

return the testData data.frame after classification.

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trainNow	<i>Training Phase Of FLR</i>
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**Description**

Creates rules for classification using FLR.

**Usage**

```
trainNow(trainData,param,rhoa=0.5,l=6,x0=0.5,EPSILON=10^(-6))
join(inpBuf,num)
theta(x,x0,param)
ufun(x,x0,l,param)
valuation(fuzlat,x0,l,param)
createNframe(trainData)
createNlist(trainData)
```

**Arguments**

trainData	an input data.frame.
param	parameter indicating linear positive valuation for 0 and sigmoid positive valuation for 1. The default value is set to 0.
rhoa	vigilance parameter in range [0,1]. The default value is set to 0.6.
l	parameter of u and theta functions of FLR. The default value is set to 6.

<code>x0</code>	parameter of u and theta functions of FLR. The default value is set to 0.4.
<code>EPSILON</code>	parameter EPSILON. The default value is set to $10^{-6}$ .
<code>inpBuf</code>	input buffer.
<code>num</code>	num
<code>x</code>	fuzzy lattice
<code>fuzlat</code>	fuzzy lattice

**Value**

return a data.frame of the learned code.

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