

# Package ‘ggVennDiagram’

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**Type** Package

**Title** A 'ggplot2' Implement of Venn Diagram

**Version** 1.5.2

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**Description** Easy-to-use functions to generate 2-7 sets Venn or upset plot in publication quality. 'ggVennDiagram' plot Venn or upset using well-defined geometry dataset and 'ggplot2'. The shapes of 2-4 sets Venn use circles and ellipses, while the shapes of 4-7 sets Venn use irregular polygons (4 has both forms), which are developed and imported from another package 'venn', authored by Adrian Dusa. We provided internal functions to integrate shape data with user provided sets data, and calculated the geometry of every regions/intersections of them, then separately plot Venn in four components, set edges/labels, and region edges/labels. From version 1.0, it is possible to customize these components as you demand in ordinary 'ggplot2' grammar. From version 1.4.4, it supports unlimited number of sets, as it can draw a plain upset plot automatically when number of sets is more than 7.

**Depends** R (>= 4.1.0)

**Imports** ggplot2 (>= 3.4.0), dplyr, methods, tibble, aplot, venn (>= 1.12), yulab.utils, forcats

**URL** <https://github.com/gaospecial/ggVennDiagram>,  
<https://gaospecial.github.io/ggVennDiagram/>

**License** GPL-3

**Encoding** UTF-8

**RoxygenNote** 7.2.3

**Suggests** testthat (>= 2.1.0), knitr, plotly, RColorBrewer, shiny, rmarkdown, tidyr

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**NeedsCompilation** no

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 ggVennDiagram imports the polygon coordinates enabling 5 - 7 sets  
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<code>all_identical</code>	<i>All members of a list have the same elements</i>
----------------------------	---

---

**Description**

All members of a list have the same elements

**Usage**

`all_identical(list)`

**Arguments**

`list`            a list

**Value**

TRUE or FALSE

---

<code>combinations</code>	<i>all possible combinations of n sets</i>
---------------------------	--

---

**Description**

all possible combinations of n sets

**Usage**

`combinations(n)`

**Arguments**

`n`                dim

---

discern	<i>Set difference.</i>
---------	------------------------

---

### Description

discern returns the difference between two group of sets selected from a Venn object. If multiple sets are chosen for the slices, union of those sets will be used.

### Usage

```
discern(venn, slice1, slice2 = "all")
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'Venn'  
discern(venn, slice1, slice2 = "all")
```

### Arguments

venn	(Required) A Venn object.
slice1	(Required) The name or the index of the set of interest. Multiple sets can be selected.
slice2	(Optional) The name or the index of the set of interest. Multiple sets can be selected. Default is all the sets except the sets of slice1.

### Value

A vector showing the difference between slice1 and slice2.

### Author(s)

tyakyol@gmail.com

### Examples

```
venn = Venn(list(letters[1:10], letters[3:12], letters[6:15]))  
discern(venn, slice1 = 1)  
discern(venn, slice1 = c(1, 2), slice2 = 3)
```

---

discern_overlap	<i>Calculate region of sets</i>
-----------------	---------------------------------

---

### Description

calculate the unique region defined by 'Venn' object and the parameter 'slice'.

### Usage

```
discern_overlap(venn, slice = "all")  
  
## S4 method for signature 'Venn'  
discern_overlap(venn, slice = "all")
```

### Arguments

venn	a Venn object
slice	index of Venn members, default is "all"

### Value

region items

### Author(s)

gaospecial@gmail.com

### Examples

```
library(ggVennDiagram)  
venn <- Venn(list(A=1:3,B=2:5,C=c(1L,3L,5L)))  
  
discern_overlap(venn, slice = "all")  
# is equal to  
overlap(venn, slice = "all")  
  
# however, `discern_overlap()` only contains specific region  
discern_overlap(venn, slice = 1:2)  
# is different from  
overlap(venn, slice = 1:2)
```

---

`get_shapes`*Get all shapes*

---

**Description**

Get all shapes

**Usage**

```
get_shapes()
```

**Value**

a tibble

**Examples**

```
get_shapes()
```

---

`get_shape_by_id`*Specifying a shape*

---

**Description**

Specifying a shape

**Usage**

```
get_shape_by_id(id)
```

**Arguments**

`id` shape id

**Value**

a shape

**Examples**

```
get_shape_by_id("401f")
```

---

get_shape_data	<i>get applicable shape data for Venn object</i>
----------------	--

---

### Description

ggVennDiagram stores shapes as internal data. You may see all the shapes by using 'plot\_shapes()' or 'get\_shapes()'.

### Usage

```
get_shape_data(nsets, type = NULL, shape_id = NULL)
```

### Arguments

nsets	number of sets
type	type of shape
shape_id	shape id

### Value

a tibble describing specific shape

### Examples

```
get_shape_data(nsets = 4, type = "polygon")
```

---

ggVennDiagram	<i>ggVennDiagram main parser</i>
---------------	----------------------------------

---

### Description

ggVennDiagram main parser

### Usage

```
ggVennDiagram(
  x,
  category.names = names(x),
  show_intersect = FALSE,
  set_color = "black",
  set_size = NA,
  label = c("both", "count", "percent", "none"),
  label_alpha = 0.5,
  label_geom = c("label", "text"),
  label_color = "black",
```

```

label_size = NA,
label_percent_digit = 0,
label_txtWidth = 40,
edge_lty = "solid",
edge_size = 1,
force_upset = FALSE,
nintersects = 20,
order.intersect.by = c("size", "name", "none"),
order.set.by = c("size", "name", "none"),
relative_height = 3,
relative_width = 0.3,
...
)

```

### Arguments

x	list of items
category.names	default is names(x)
show_intersect	if TRUE the text can be visualized by 'plotly'
set_color	color of set labels ("black")
set_size	size of set labels (NA)
label	format of region labels, select one from c("count", "percent", "both", "none")
label_alpha	set 0 to remove the background of region labels
label_geom	layer of region labels, choose from c("label", "text")
label_color	color of region labels ("black")
label_size	size of region labels (NA)
label_percent_digit	number of digits when formatting percent label (0)
label_txtWidth	width of text used in showing intersect members, will be ignored unless show_intersection is TRUE (40)
edge_lty	line type of set edges ("solid")
edge_size	line width of set edges (1)
force_upset	if TRUE, will always produce Upset plot no matter how many sets have (FALSE)
nintersects	number of intersects. If NULL, all intersections will show.
order.intersect.by	'size', 'name', or "none"
order.set.by	'size', 'name', or "none"
relative_height	the relative height of top panel in upset plot
relative_width	the relative width of left panel in upset plot
...	useless



**Details**

From version 1.4.4, 'ggVennDiagram' will plot a upset plot when the number of sets is more than 7. Besides, user can switch to a upset plot with 'upset\_plot()' function. Please check the document of this function.

**Value**

A ggplot object

**Examples**

```
library(ggVennDiagram)
x = list(A=1:5,B=2:7,C=3:6,D=4:9)
ggVennDiagram(x) # 4d venn
ggVennDiagram(x[1:3]) # 3d venn
ggVennDiagram(x[1:2]) # 2d venn
```

---

launch\_app

*Launch Reactor Data Shiny App*

---

**Description**

Launch Reactor Data Shiny App

**Usage**

```
launch_app()
```

**Value**

a shiny app

---

overlap

*Intersection of many sets.*

---

**Description**

overlap returns the same elements of the sets in a Venn object.

**Usage**

```
overlap(venn, slice = "all")

## S4 method for signature 'Venn'
overlap(venn, slice = "all")
```

**Arguments**

<code>venn</code>	(Required) A Venn object.
<code>slice</code>	(Optional) The names or the indices of sets of interest. Default is "all", meaning the intersection will be calculated for all the sets.

**Value**

A vector showing the intersection of the sets.

**Author(s)**

tyakyol@gmail.com

**Examples**

```
venn = Venn(list(letters[1:10], letters[3:12], letters[6:15]))
overlap(venn)
overlap(venn, slice = c(1, 2))
```

---

`plotData_add_venn`     *join the shape data with set data*

---

**Description**

join the shape data with set data

**Usage**

```
plotData_add_venn(plotData, venn)
```

**Arguments**

<code>plotData</code>	a VennPlot object that stores plot shapes
<code>venn</code>	a Venn object that stores set values

---

plot_shapes	<i>plot all shapes provided by internal dataset</i>
-------------	---

---

**Description**

These shapes are mainly collected from the package `venn`, and `VennDiagram`. For Venn plot with more than 4 sets, it is usually impossible to plot with simple circle or ellipse. So we need to use a predefined coordinates in plot.

**Usage**

```
plot_shapes()
```

**Details**

- Shape 101, 201, 301, 401, 402, 501, 502, 601 and 701 are from `venn`
- Shape 401f is from `VennDiagram`

see `data-raw/shapes.R` to find how we incorporate these data.

**Examples**

```
plot_shapes()
```

---

plot_shape_edge	<i>Plot the set edge of a VennPlotData</i>
-----------------	--

---

**Description**

This is for viewing the shape id and appearance of the shape.

**Usage**

```
plot_shape_edge(x)
```

**Arguments**

x                    a `VennPlotData` object

**Value**

a `ggplot` object

**Examples**

```
shape = get_shape_by_id("301")
plot_shape_edge(shape)
```

---

 plot\_venn

 plot codes
 

---

## Description

plot codes

## Usage

```
plot_venn(
  data,
  show_intersect = FALSE,
  set_color = "black",
  set_size = NA,
  label = "both",
  label_geom = "label",
  label_alpha = 0.5,
  label_color = "black",
  label_size = NA,
  label_percent_digit = 0,
  label_txtWidth = 40,
  edge_lty = "solid",
  edge_size = 1,
  ...
)
```

## Arguments

data	plot data
show_intersect	if TRUE the text can be visualized by ‘plotly‘
set_color	color of set labels ("black")
set_size	size of set labels (NA)
label	format of region labels, select one from c("count", "percent", "both", "none")
label_geom	layer of region labels, choose from c("label", "text")
label_alpha	set 0 to remove the background of region labels
label_color	color of region labels ("black")
label_size	size of region labels (NA)
label_percent_digit	number of digits when formatting percent label (0)
label_txtWidth	width of text used in showing intersect members, will be ignored unless show_intersection is TRUE (40)
edge_lty	line type of set edges ("solid")
edge_size	line width of set edges (1)
...	useless

**Value**

ggplot object, or plotly object if show\_intersect is TRUE

---

print	<i>S3 method for upsetPlotData</i>
-------	------------------------------------

---

**Description**

S3 method for upsetPlotData

S3 method for VennPlotData

**Usage**

```
## S3 method for class 'upsetPlotData'
print(x, ...)
```

```
## S3 method for class 'VennPlotData'
print(x, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	a VennPlotData object
...	useless

---

process_data	<i>get plot data</i>
--------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

get plot data

**Usage**

```
process_data(venn, nsets = NULL, shape_id = NULL, type = NULL)
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'Venn'
process_data(venn, nsets = length(venn@sets), shape_id = NULL, type = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

venn	a Venn object
nsets	This parameter will be set automatically.
shape_id	apply filter to internal shapes. i.e. shape_id = "601"
type	apply filter to internal shapes. i.e. type = "polygon"

**Details**

This function will conduct set operations and combine the outputs will stored shapes, thus produce a dataset for plot in next step.

Run 'get\_shapes()' to show all the characteristics of available shapes. Run 'plot\_shapes()' to view those shapes.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
venn = Venn(list(A=1:3,B=2:5,C=4:8))
data = process_data(venn)

## End(Not run)
```

---

process_upset_data	<i>process upset data</i>
--------------------	---------------------------

---

**Description**

process upset data

**Usage**

```
process_upset_data(
  venn,
  nintersects = 30,
  order.intersect.by = "size",
  order.set.by = "name",
  specific = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

venn	a class Venn object
nintersects	number of intersects. If NULL, all intersections will show.
order.intersect.by	'size', 'name', or "none"
order.set.by	'size', 'name', or "none"
specific	whether return ONLY specific items for a subset, default is TRUE

**Details**

ggVennDiagram, by default, only return the specific subsets of a region. However, sometimes, we want to show all the overlapping items for two or more sets. For example: <https://github.com/gaospecial/ggVennDiagram/issue>. Therefore, we add a 'specific' switch to this function. While 'specific = FALSE', the seperator will be changed from "/" to "~", and all the overlapping items will be returned. This feature is useful in plotting upset plot.

**Value**

a upsetPlotData object

---

separate\_longer\_delim *Implement of tidyr::separate\_longer\_delim*

---

**Description**

Implement of tidyr::separate\_longer\_delim

**Usage**

```
separate_longer_delim(df, col, delim)
```

**Arguments**

df	a data.frame
col	column
delim	delimiter

**Value**

a data.frame

---

shapes *shapes: shape data used to setup Venn plot*

---

**Description**

a collection of geometric shapes, which defined the edge and label of sets in a Venn plot. use plot\_shapes() to see some of them.

**Format**

a list with several slots see "?VennPlotData".

**Source**

- The venn datasets authored by Adrian Dusa (<https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=venn>).
- Parameters used to generate fancy four set ellipses are adopted from VennDiagram(<https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=VennDiagram>).
- [Wiki](#)

---

slice_idx	<i>check and format slice name</i>
-----------	------------------------------------

---

**Description**

check and format slice name

**Usage**

```
slice_idx(venn, slice)
```

**Arguments**

venn	a Venn object
slice	a numeric or character vector

**Value**

the index of Venn (numeric vector) or "all"

---

unite	<i>Union of many sets.</i>
-------	----------------------------

---

**Description**

unite returns the union of the sets in a Venn object.

**Usage**

```
unite(venn, slice = "all")
```

```
## S4 method for signature 'Venn'
unite(venn, slice = "all")
```

**Arguments**

venn	(Required) A Venn object.
slice	(Optional) The names or the indices of sets of interest. Default is "all", meaning the union will be calculated for all the sets.

**Value**

A vector showing the union of the sets.



**Author(s)**

tyakyol@gmail.com

**Examples**

```
venn = Venn(list(letters[1:10], letters[3:12], letters[6:15]))
unite(venn)
unite(venn, slice = c(1, 2))
```

upset-plot

*Plot a upset plot***Description**

This function generate a upset plot by creating a composite plot which contains subplots generated by ggplot2.

**Usage**

```
plot_upset(
  venn,
  nintersects = NULL,
  order.intersect.by = c("size", "name", "none"),
  order.set.by = c("size", "name", "none"),
  relative_height = 3,
  relative_width = 0.3,
  top.bar.color = "grey30",
  top.bar.y.label = NULL,
  top.bar.show.numbers = TRUE,
  top.bar.numbers.size = 3,
  sets.bar.color = "grey30",
  sets.bar.show.numbers = FALSE,
  sets.bar.x.label = "Set Size",
  intersection.matrix.color = "grey30",
  specific = TRUE,
  ...
)
```

**Arguments**

venn	a class Venn object
nintersects	number of intersects. If NULL, all intersections will show.
order.intersect.by	'size', 'name', or "none"
order.set.by	'size', 'name', or "none"

```

relative_height      the relative height of top panel in upset plot
relative_width      the relative width of left panel in upset plot
top.bar.color        default is "grey30"
top.bar.y.label      default is NULL
top.bar.show.numbers default is TRUE
top.bar.numbers.size text size of numbers
sets.bar.color       default is "grey30"
sets.bar.show.numbers default is FALSE
sets.bar.x.label     default is "Set Size"
intersection.matrix.color default is "grey30"
specific             whether only include specific items in subsets, default is TRUE.
...                 useless

```

**Value**

an upset plot

**Examples**

```

list = list(A = sample(LETTERS, 20),
            B = sample(LETTERS, 22),
            C = sample(LETTERS, 14),
            D = sample(LETTERS, 30, replace = TRUE))
venn = Venn(list)
plot_upset(venn)
plot_upset(venn, order.intersect.by = "name")
plot_upset(venn, nintersects = 6)

```

---

Venn-class

*Venn is a S4 class to represent multiple sets.*

---

**Description**

Print user-friendly information of a Venn object

**Usage**

```
Venn(sets, names = NULL)

## S4 method for signature 'ANY'
Venn(sets, names = NULL)

## S4 method for signature 'Venn'
show(object)
```

**Arguments**

sets	(Required) A list containing vectors in the same class. If a vector contains duplicates they will be discarded. If the list doesn't have names the sets will be named as "Set_1", "Set_2", "Set_3" and so on.
names	names of sets
object	a Venn class object

**Value**

A Venn object.

**Slots**

sets	A list object containing vectors in the same type.
names	The names of the sets if it has names. If the list doesn't have names, the sets will be named as "Set_1", "Set_2", "Set_3" and so on.

**Examples**

```
venn = Venn(list(letters[1:10], letters[3:12], letters[6:15]))
print(venn)
```

---

VennPlotData

*An S3 class constructor of representing Venn plot components.*


---

**Description**

An S3 class constructor of representing Venn plot components.

**Usage**

```
VennPlotData(x)
```

**Arguments**

x	data source of a VennPlotData object
---	--------------------------------------

**Slots**

shapeId shape id  
 type type of shape  
 nsets number of sets  
 setEdge a data.frame, the coordinates of set edges, can be retrieved by `venn_setedge()`  
 setLabel a data.frame, the coordinates of set labels, can be retrieved by `venn_setlabel()`  
 regionEdge a data.frame, the coordinates of different regions, can be retrieved by `venn_regionedge()`  
 regionLabel a data.frame, the centroid of the regions, where region labels anchored, can be retrieved by `venn_regionlabel()`  
 setData a data.frame, the set data provided by user, can be retrieved by `venn_set()`  
 regionData a data.frame, the region data that calculated by `ggVennDiagram`, can be retrieved by `venn_region()`

---

 venn\_data

*Prepare Venn data*


---

**Description**

Prepare Venn data

**Usage**

```
process_set_data(venn)
```

```
process_region_data(venn, sep = "/", specific = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

venn a Venn object  
 sep name and id separator for intersections  
 specific whether return ONLY specific items for a subset, default is TRUE

**Details**

`ggVennDiagram`, by default, only return the specific subsets of a region. However, sometimes, we want to show all the overlapping items for two or more sets. For example: <https://github.com/gaospecial/ggVennDiagram/issues>. Therefore, we add a 'specific' switch to this function. While 'specific = FALSE', the separator will be changed from "/" to "~", and all the overlapping items will be returned. This feature is useful in plotting upset plot.

**Value**

a tibble

**Examples**

```
x = list(
  A = sample(letters, 8),
  B = sample(letters, 8),
  C = sample(letters, 8),
  D = sample(letters, 8)
)

venn = Venn(x)
process_set_data(venn)
process_region_data(venn)
```

---

venn_plot_data	<i>Get VennPlotData slot</i>
----------------	------------------------------

---

**Description**

Get VennPlotData slot

**Usage**

```
venn_regionedge(obj)

venn_regionlabel(obj)

venn_setedge(obj)

venn_setlabel(obj)

venn_set(obj)

venn_region(obj)
```

**Arguments**

obj                    a list that stores all the data from the S3 class 'VennPlotData' object

**Value**

a tibble

**Examples**

```
venn = Venn(list(A=1:5,B=2:7,C=3:6,D=4:9))
obj = process_data(venn)
venn_regionlabel(obj) # return regionLabel data
venn_regionedge(obj) # return regionEdge data
venn_setlabel(obj) # return setLabel data
```

```
venn_setedge(obj) # return setEdge data
venn_set(obj)     # set items
venn_region(obj)  # region items
```

---

vensets

*Import venn shape coordinates*

---

**Description**

Import venn shape coordinates

**Usage**

```
vensets()
```

**Value**

a data frame

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